

# VIOLENCE GENDER & WASH

## A PRACTITIONER'S TOOLKIT

Making water, sanitation and hygiene safer through improved programming and services

### Toolset 4-F

Methodologies for working with communities

## TS4-F – Adapted 24-hour clock

### This toolset includes:

Notes on how to adapt the commonly used 24-hour clock exercise to analyse gender roles so that it incorporates considerations related to safety.

### Adapted 24-hour clock

The 24-hour clock is commonly used as part of gender awareness training to help participants to understand the different workloads of women and men in the community.



Rod Shaw / WEDC, Loughborough University

**Step 1** – An example of how to run the 24-hour clock exercise can be found on pages 26–27 of the publication by Halcrow et al. (2010).

The 24-hour clock can be adapted by adding additional questions at the end of the original exercise to take it a further stage.

Ask both the men's group and the women's group to follow step 2.

**Step 2** – Ask them to consider their 24-hour day and the activities and locations where they are when undertaking those activities. Ask them to reflect on these different activities/locations and indicate if they feel at these times:

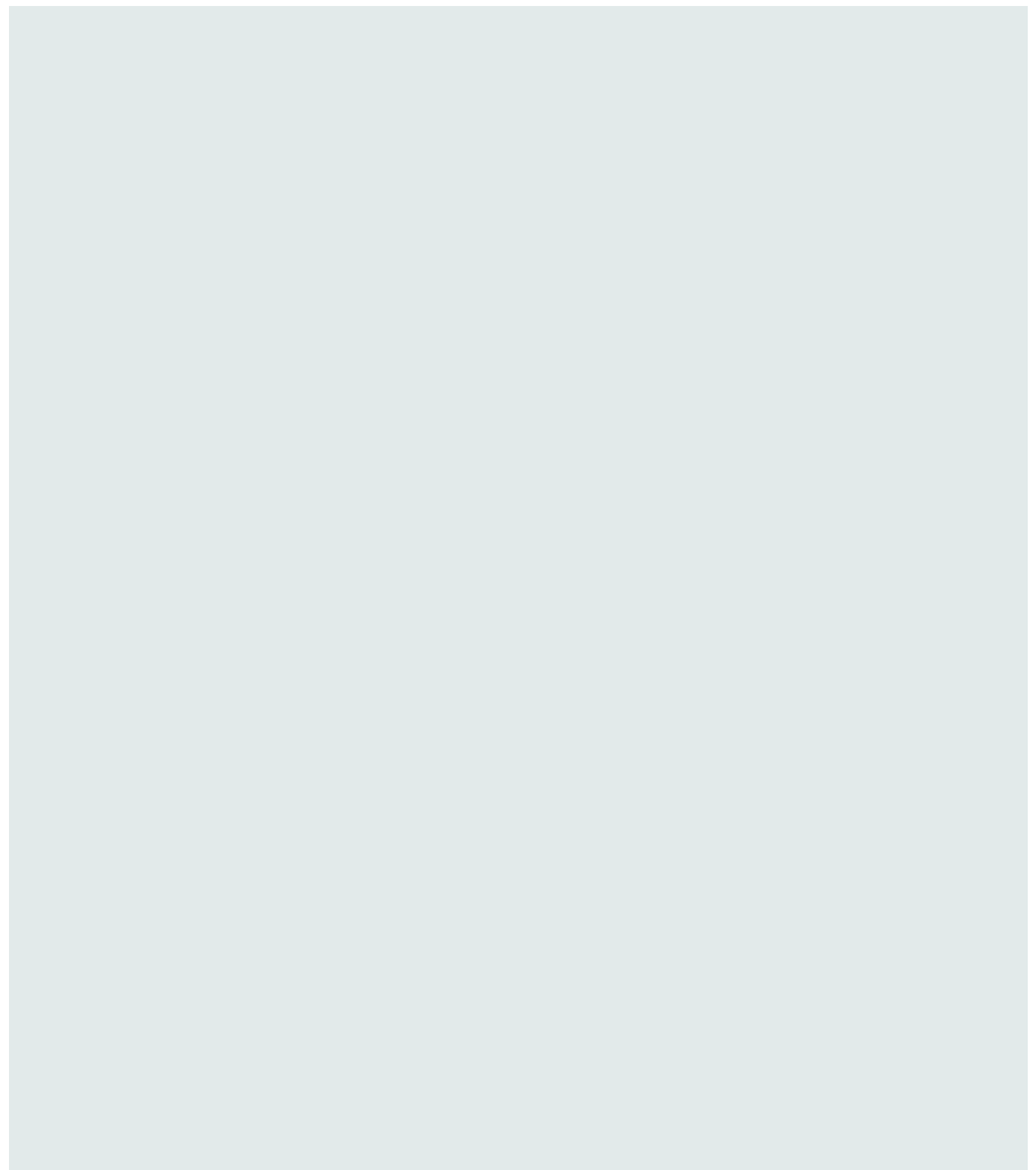
- a) Totally safe
- b) Partially safe
- c) Very unsafe

Once this has been done, ask the groups to present back to explain why they have indicated a), b) or c). Pay particular attention to any that have been indicated as b) or c).

**Step 3** – Ask the group to consider what could be done to make the women or men feel more safe during the times they indicated they felt only partially safe or very unsafe. Discuss these recommendations and if there is anything that can be incorporated into the WASH programme to respond to them.

### Reference

Halcrow, G., C. Rowland, J. Willetts, J. Crawford and N. Carrard (2010) *Resource Guide: Working effectively with women and men in water, sanitation and hygiene programmes*. Sydney, Australia: International Women's Development Agency and Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology – resource guide; flashcards; case study snapshots; poster of principles and practices. Available at: [www.genderinpacificwash.info](http://www.genderinpacificwash.info) [accessed 11 October 2013]. ([on USB stick](#))



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